



**T9**

Test Automation

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11:15 AM

# **Not Your Parents' Test Automation: Application of Non-Traditional Automation**

Presented by:

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# Paul Grizzaffi

## Magenic

Paul Grizzaffi is a principal automation architect at Magenic. His career focus has been on the creation and deployment of automated test strategies, frameworks, tools, and platforms. Paul has created automation platforms and tool frameworks based on proprietary, open source, and vendor-supplied tool chains in diverse product environments of telecom, stock trading, e-commerce, and healthcare. A Certified ScrumMaster, he is on the Industry Advisory Board of the Advanced Research Center for Software Testing and Quality Assurance at UT Dallas. Contact Paul via LinkedIn or Twitter and read his blog.

## Not Your Parents' Automation



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## Who Is This Guy?

Paul Grizzaffi

Principal Automation Architect at Magenic  
“Software Pediatrician”

Career focused on automation

Advisor to Software Test Professionals (STP)

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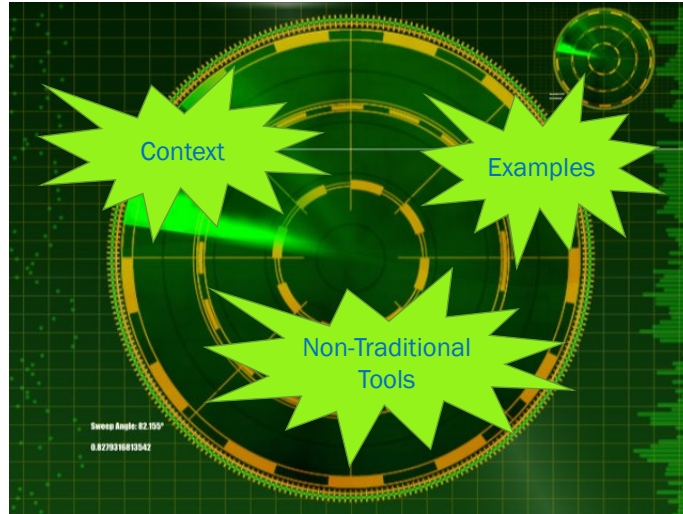
 <http://responsibleautomation.wordpress.com>



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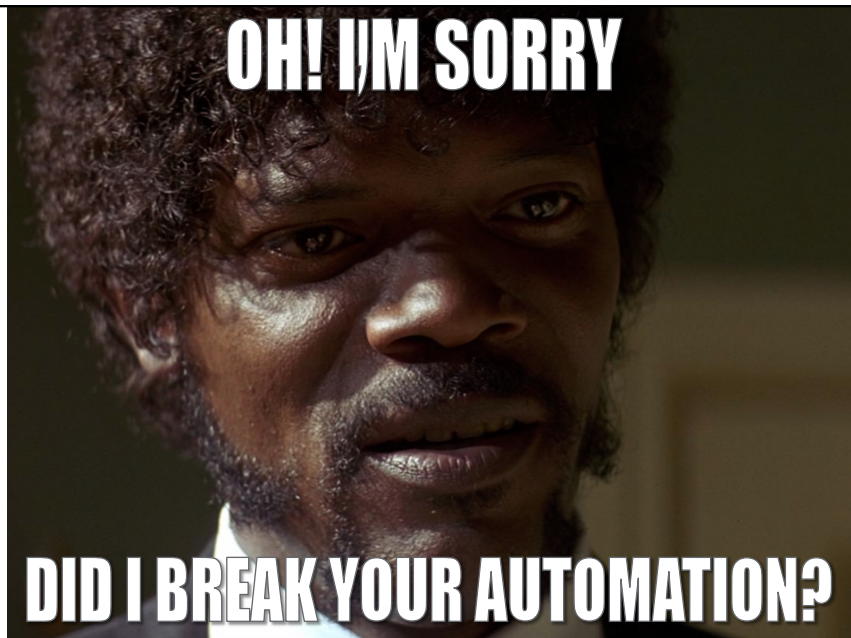
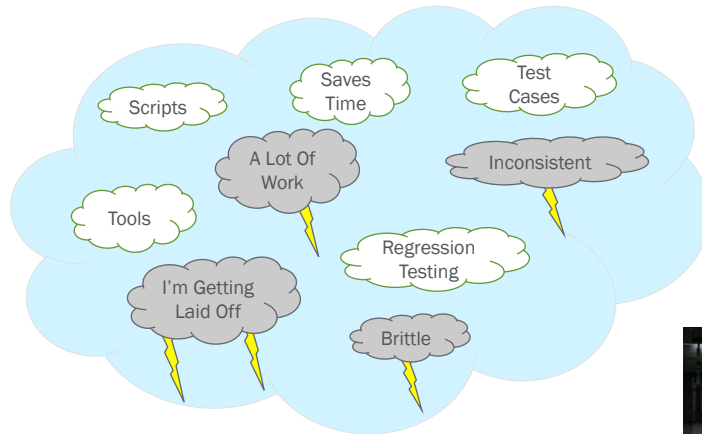
# What's Coming



# What Comes To Mind?



# What Comes To Mind?



## Traditions Can Be Important



## Traditions Can Be Important

### Traditional automation

- Detect behavior changes
- Reduce effort on smoke and regression testing
- Earlier execution, earlier alerts
- Scheduled execution

My previous organizations have this and it's valuable

Is there something else?



## What If We Think Differently?



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## What If We Think Differently?

“Let’s help the humans”

What makes us more efficient or more effective?

What’s valuable?

What hurts?

Instead of *automation*, how about *assistance*?



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## Automation Assist

Umbrella term for non-traditional automation

“Words mean things” – Patrick Amaku

Changing meanings is difficult

New vocabulary for new concepts

Things that increase the value of manual effort

“Off label” tool usage

New tools, applications, scripts

Tools not traditionally used in automation

*Lets Look At Some Examples*



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## High Volume Automated Testing



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# High Volume Automated Testing

*“a family of testing techniques that enable the tester to create, run and evaluate the results of arbitrarily many tests”*

Workshop on Teaching Software Testing (WTST) 2013



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# High Volume Automated Testing

Aka HiVAT

Dr. Cem Kaner, J.D., Ph.D.: <http://kaner.com/?p=278>

Harry Robinson: [http://wtst.org/?page\\_id=169](http://wtst.org/?page_id=169)

Interesting facets for the organization

- Many executions
- Random execution
- Results vetted by humans



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# Scud



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# Scud

## The premise

- Product is large, complex, aging
- Not feasible to enumerate and follow all paths

## The solution

- Random menu clicker – “Scud”
- Looking for things that “don’t seem right”
- Selenium-based Python script: 32 hours of effort
- Found four issues in the first week of use

## Why that solution?

- Value shown in previous organization
- Selenium was the right kind of tool kit
- Broad license usage and not competing with other tool



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## ACH File Checker



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## ACH File Checker

### The premise

- Need to test that ACH files are created correctly
- Funding was cut; project to end early
- Development would not be completed

### The solution

- Create a command line app to perform part of the testing
- C# program: ~5 hours of effort
- Eliminated hours of testing effort

### Why that solution?

- The code was there, but provided no current benefit
- Cheap, fast way to enable value
- Something's better than nothing



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# Data Server Regressor



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# Data Server Regressor

## The premise

- “Regression” testing between software versions
- Volatile stock market data
- Takes about 8 hours of effort

## The solution

- Comparison tool
- Connect to both servers and compare
- Time to test reduced 1 minute
- C++ program: “ROI”: 6 weeks

## Why that solution?

- Traditional test scripts not appropriate
- Existing API into the product
- C++ primary development language
- Product bug found during first execution



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## Account Creator



## Account Creator

### The premise

- User account creation is a pain in the...well...you know...
- UI is a slow, lots of typing
- Multiple tables to update

### The solution

- Script created in Selenium IDE
- Effort: "a couple of days"

### Why that solution?

- Saved ~20 minutes per account entry
- Easy to automate via UI
- Hard to automate via database interaction
- Coding was not forte



## Zero Remover



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## Zero Remover

### The premise

Thousands of “golden files”

In some cases DB now returns NULL instead of 0.00

Manual effort estimate: 4 – 6 weeks

### The solution

A program to do the file transformation

C# program: 5 hours

### Why that solution?

Disposable

Windows/.Net shop

Easy to distribute executable



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## Some Words About Effort

Effort calculation is a funny thing

ROI can be difficult to calculate

<http://blog.smartbear.com/testing/there-aint-no-roi-in-software-testing/>

Dawn Haynes

“Opportunity cost” can be easier and as useful

Think about value





# Dammit Jim...I'm a Tester, Not A Programmer



# Dammit Jim...I'm a Tester, Not A Programmer

So?

The command line is your friend

Built in text and file processing commands

Chainable commands

Example: Incomplete transaction due to timeout



## Example Log File

```

Administrator: C:\Windows\system32\cmd.exe

C:\Users\pgrizzaffi>type c:\files\parents_log_file.txt
2014-10-22 13:21:22 Some Log Message
2014-10-22 13:21:22 Some Log Message
2014-10-22 13:21:22 Some Other Log Message
2014-10-22 13:21:22 Some Log Message
2014-10-22 13:21:22 TRANSID: 678698794 STATUS: COMPLETE
2014-10-22 13:22:22 Some Log Message
2014-10-22 13:22:22 Some Log Message
2014-10-22 13:22:22 Some Other Log Message
2014-10-22 13:22:22 Some Other Log Message
2014-10-22 13:22:22 TRANSID: 098897879 STATUS: INCOMPLETE REASON: TIMEOUT
2014-10-22 13:23:22 Some Log Message
2014-10-22 13:23:22 Some Log Message with REASON: TIMEOUT
2014-10-22 13:23:22 Some Log Message
2014-10-22 13:23:22 TRANSID: 585786876 STATUS: COMPLETE
2014-10-22 13:24:22 Some Other Log Message
2014-10-22 13:24:22 Some Log Message with REASON: TIMEOUT
2014-10-22 13:24:22 Some Log Message
2014-10-22 13:24:22 Some Other Log Message
2014-10-22 13:24:22 TRANSID: 65463519 STATUS: INCOMPLETE REASON: TIMEOUT
2014-10-22 13:25:22 Some Log Message
2014-10-22 13:25:22 Some Log Message
2014-10-22 13:25:22 Some Log Message
2014-10-22 13:25:22 TRANSID: 546846854 STATUS: INCOMPLETE REASON: CANCELLED
2014-10-22 13:26:22 Some Other Log Message
2014-10-22 13:26:22 Some Log Message
2014-10-22 13:26:22 Some Log Message
2014-10-22 13:26:22 Some Other Log Message
2014-10-22 13:26:22 TRANSID: 852364789 STATUS: INCOMPLETE REASON: TIMEOUT

C:\Users\pgrizzaffi>

```

## So Close

```

Administrator: C:\Windows\system32\cmd.exe

C:\Users\pgrizzaffi>findstr INCOMPLETE c:\files\parents_log_file.txt
2014-10-22 13:22:22 TRANSID: 098897879 STATUS: INCOMPLETE REASON: TIMEOUT
2014-10-22 13:24:22 TRANSID: 65463519 STATUS: INCOMPLETE REASON: TIMEOUT
2014-10-22 13:25:22 TRANSID: 546846854 STATUS: INCOMPLETE REASON: CANCELLED
2014-10-22 13:26:22 TRANSID: 852364789 STATUS: INCOMPLETE REASON: TIMEOUT

C:\Users\pgrizzaffi>_

Administrator: C:\Windows\system32\cmd.exe

C:\Users\pgrizzaffi>findstr TIMEOUT c:\files\parents_log_file.txt
2014-10-22 13:22:22 TRANSID: 098897879 STATUS: INCOMPLETE REASON: TIMEOUT
2014-10-22 13:23:22 Some Log Message with REASON: TIMEOUT
2014-10-22 13:24:22 TRANSID: 65463519 STATUS: INCOMPLETE REASON: TIMEOUT
2014-10-22 13:26:22 TRANSID: 852364789 STATUS: INCOMPLETE REASON: TIMEOUT

C:\Users\pgrizzaffi>_

```

# The Pipe

A way of chaining commands together

<command a> | <command b> | ...

Result of <command a> is input to <command b>

Supported on most command prompts/shells



# That's The Stuff!

```

Administrator: C:\Windows\system32\cmd.exe
C:\Users\pgrizzaffi>findstr INCOMPLETE c:\files\parents_log_file.txt | findstr TIMEOUT
2014-10-22 13:22:22 TRANSID: 098897879 STATUS: INCOMPLETE REASON: TIMEOUT
2014-10-22 13:24:22 TRANSID: 654683519 STATUS: INCOMPLETE REASON: TIMEOUT
2014-10-22 13:26:22 TRANSID: 852364789 STATUS: INCOMPLETE REASON: TIMEOUT
C:\Users\pgrizzaffi>_

C:\files\bin\find_incomplete.bat - Notepad++ [Administrator]
File Edit Search View Encoding Language Settings Macro Run Plugins Window ?
scud.py x dyn.html x dynamic.html x Bumblebee Thoughts.bt x BaseFramework.gj x find_incomplete.bat x
1 @echo off
2 findstr INCOMPLETE c:\files\parents_log_file.txt | findstr TIMEOUT
3
Bat length: 79 lines: 3 Ln: 1 Col: 10 Sel: 0 | 0 Dos\Windows ANSI as UTF-8 INS
  
```

## Let's Be Flexible

```

C:\files\bin\find_incomplete.bat - Notepad++ [Administrator]
File Edit Search View Encoding Language Settings Macro Run Plugins Window ?
1 @echo off
2 findstr INCOMPLETE findstr TIMEOUT
3

Batch file length:52 lines:3 Ln:3 Col:1 Sel:0|0 Dos:Windows ANSI as UTF-8 INS

Administrator: C:\Windows\system32\cmd.exe
C:\Users\pgrizzaffi> .\files\bin\find_incomplete.bat c:\files\parents_log_*.txt
c:\files\parents_log_file.txt:2014-10-22 13:22:22 TRANSID: 58463029 STATUS: INCOMPLETE REASON: TIMEOUT
c:\files\parents_log_file.txt:2014-10-22 13:24:22 TRANSID: 656987512 STATUS: INCOMPLETE REASON: TIMEOUT
c:\files\parents_log_file.txt:2014-10-22 13:26:22 TRANSID: 444578963 STATUS: INCOMPLETE REASON: TIMEOUT
c:\files\parents_log_file.txt:2014-10-22 13:22:22 TRANSID: 098897879 STATUS: INCOMPLETE REASON: TIMEOUT
c:\files\parents_log_file.txt:2014-10-22 13:24:22 TRANSID: 654683519 STATUS: INCOMPLETE REASON: TIMEOUT
c:\files\parents_log_file.txt:2014-10-22 13:26:22 TRANSID: 852364789 STATUS: INCOMPLETE REASON: TIMEOUT
C:\Users\pgrizzaffi>
  
```

## Powershell & Unix/Linux/MacOs

```

Administrator: Windows PowerShell
PS C:\Users\pgrizzaffi> Select-String C:\files\parents_log_file.txt -pattern "INCOMPLETE" | Select-String -pattern "TIMEOUT"
C:\files\parents_log_file.txt:18:2014-10-22 13:22:22 TRANSID: 098897879 STATUS: INCOMPLETE REASON: TIMEOUT
C:\files\parents_log_file.txt:19:2014-10-22 13:24:22 TRANSID: 654683519 STATUS: INCOMPLETE REASON: TIMEOUT
C:\files\parents_log_file.txt:29:2014-10-22 13:26:22 TRANSID: 852364789 STATUS: INCOMPLETE REASON: TIMEOUT
PS C:\Users\pgrizzaffi>

pgrizzaffi@CM2NLX1-PGRIZZA ~
$
pgrizzaffi@CM2NLX1-PGRIZZA ~
$
pgrizzaffi@CM2NLX1-PGRIZZA ~
$ grep INCOMPLETE c:/files/parents_log_file.txt | grep TIMEOUT
2014-10-22 13:22:22 TRANSID: 098897879 STATUS: INCOMPLETE REASON: TIMEOUT
2014-10-22 13:24:22 TRANSID: 654683519 STATUS: INCOMPLETE REASON: TIMEOUT
2014-10-22 13:26:22 TRANSID: 852364789 STATUS: INCOMPLETE REASON: TIMEOUT
pgrizzaffi@CM2NLX1-PGRIZZA ~
$
  
```

***Is that not automation assist?***

***Is that not a script?***

***Didn't we just program?***

## Tools

| (aka pipe)  
Search-String, findstr, grep  
Get-Content -Wait, tail -f  
wget  
Unxutils  
Cygwin  
Bash on Windows!

## Takeaways

This is different

Scripting tests is OK, but it's an implementation

Situational – the “knowns” help guide

Ecosystem – running, distributing

Life span – disposable or long term

Notice anything?



## Questions?

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